FAKULTÄT für PHYSIK LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS-UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN/GARCHING

PHYSIK-DEPARTMENT TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN MÜNCHEN/GARCHING

MLL-KOLLOQUIUM

Donnerstag, 20.10.2011, 16¹⁵ Uhr

Hörsaal der LMU in Garching, Am Coulombwall 1 Treffen zum gemeinsamen Kaffee 16 Uhr

Prof. Avraham Gal

Racah Institute of Physics, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel (visitor at the Excellence Cluster 'Universe', TUM)

Overview of Strangeness Nuclear Physics

The properties of hypernuclei, nuclei in which hyperons are particle-stable, provide a test of hyperon-nucleon (YN) and hyperon-hyperon (YY) interaction models required to extrapolate into multi-strangeness on Earth (RHIC, LHC) and in Heaven (neutron stars). In this talk I will review aspects of our present knowledge of single-Lambda hypernuclei, as revealed through their production and decay modes, and of Sigma-hyperon nuclear interactions. For strangeness -2 and beyond, I discuss the onset of nuclear binding which depends critically on the strength of the YN and YY interactions, suggesting scenarios for Strange Hadronic Matter. Finally, I briefly review aspects of antikaon-nuclear interactions, particularly the current quest for quasibound nuclear states of antikaons, highlighting the issue of kaon condensation.

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